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MS-015: Frederick H. Kronenberger, Company G, 2nd Regiment New Jersey Volunteers

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MS-015: Frederick H. Kronenberger, Company G, 2nd Regiment New Jersey Volunteers

Description
The bulk of the collection consists of 26 letters written by Kronenberger to his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Kronenberger, and aunts and uncles Hill and Ludwig while posted at Camp Perrine, Trenton, New Jersey, in December 1863, and from a camp near Brandy Station, Virginia between January and April 1864. His letters tell about his need for stamps, hats, shirts, vests, a rubber blanket and ink. He states that he likes hard tack. He writes about visiting friends in other units, receiving letters from family and friends, sending money to his parents, sending photographs of himself and receiving photographs, and newspapers (New York Herald, Sunday Mercury and True Flag). He writes of enjoying baseball games between other units, pitching quoits, and hunting for rabbits and squirrels.

Several letters between, Kronenberger's parents and Miss Belle Robison, a nurse/aid at Fredericksburg, discuss the wounds Frederick sustained and his subsequent death, as does a letter from James King, Surgeon General. There is also a letter from a teacher, Anne D. Potts. Miscellaneous items include notes, poems and Charles Kronenberger's 1852 U.S. naturalization certificate. Letters and other material are arranged chronologically.

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Keywords
Civil War, 2nd New Jersey, Battle of the Wilderness, Battle of Spotsylvania Court House, Civil War medicine

Disciplines
History | History of Science, Technology, and Medicine | Military History | Social History | United States History

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MS - 015: Frederick H. Kronenberger, Company G, 2nd Regiment New Jersey Volunteers

Processed by: Christine M. Ameduri and Sidney Dreese
February 2004

Biography:

According to his Compiled Military Service Record (CMSR), Frederick H. Kronenberger was mustered into Company G, 2nd Regiment, New Jersey Volunteers Infantry in Trenton, New Jersey on December 4, 1863. He saw very little action during the brief time he was enlisted and was present at two battles; the Battle of the Wilderness and the Battle of Spotsylvania Court House. He was wounded in the knees while on picket duty May 12, 1864, at the Battle of Spotsylvania Court House and died at Fredericksburg, Virginia on May 22, 1864.

Scope and Content Notes:

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Several letters between, Kronenberger's parents and Miss Belle Robison, a nurse/aid at Fredericksburg, discuss the wounds Frederick sustained and his subsequent death, as does a letter from James King, Surgeon General. There is also a letter from a teacher, Anne D. Potts. Miscellaneous items include notes, poems and Charles Kronenberger's 1852 U.S. naturalization certificate. Letters and other material are arranged chronologically.

His diary was written between December 2, 1863 and May 12, 1864, beginning with his leaving New York City to join the 2nd Regiment New Jersey Volunteers, and ending with his being sent to a division hospital after being wounded. Diary entries tell about camp life, writing and receiving letters and newspapers, visiting with friends and family, working in the cook house, target practice, taking a prisoner to the guard house, and standing on picket duty. Kronenberger also used the book as an address book and to keep an account of money sent home (1863-1864) and money spent for clothing, 1864.

The collection also contains a box of artifacts consisting of Kronenberger's pen, watch, pocket knife, spoon, tie, pipe and sewing kit.
Box 1:

1 - 1 Correspondence: December 14, 1863 - December 29, 1863

December 14, 1863
Camp Perrine, Trenton, NJ: Dear Parents and Sisters (typed copy)

December 15, 1863
Camp Perrine, Trenton, NJ: Dear Parents

December 20, 1863
Camp Perrine, Trenton, NJ: Dear Parents

December 29, 1863
Camp near Brandy Station: Dear Parents

1 - 2 Correspondence: January 7, 1864 - January 30, 1864

January 7, 1864
Camp near Brandy Station: Dear Parents

January 14, 1864
Camp near Brandy Station: Dear Parents

January 22, 1864
Camp near Brandy Station: Dear Parents

January 30, 1864
Camp near Brandy Station: Dear Parents

1 - 3 Correspondence: February 9, 1864 - February 19, 1864

February 9, 1864
Camp near Brandy Station: Dear Parents

February 19, 1864
Camp near Brandy Station: Dear Parents

1 - 4 Correspondence: March 3, 1864 - March 28, [1864]

March 3, 1864
Camp near Brandy Station: Dear Parents

March 12, 1864
Camp near Brandy Station: Dear Parents

March 12, 1864
Camp near Brandy Station: Dear Parents

March 20, 1864
Camp near Brandy Station: Dear Parents

March 28 [1864]
Camp near Brandy Station: Dear Parents

March 31, 1863
Camp near Brandy Station: Dear Parents (year dated incorrectly)
1 - 5 Correspondence: April 1, 1864 - April 29, 1864

April 1, 1864  Camp near Brandy Station: Dear Aunt & Uncle
April 5, 1864  Camp of the 39th Regt. Garibal[] Guard: Dear Parents
April 12, [1864]  
April 13, 1864  Camp near Brandy Station: Dear Parents
April 14, 1864  Camp near Brandy Station: Dear Herman
April 21, [1864]  Camp near Brandy Station: Dear Parents
April 28, [1864]  Camp near Wolford's Ford: Dear Parents
April 29, 1864  Camp near Wolford's Ford: Dear Aunt & Uncle
Camp near Wolford's Ford: Dear Parents

1 - 6 Correspondence: May 3, [1864] - May 28, 1864

May 3, [1864]  Camp near Wolford's Ford: Dear Parents
May 17, 1864  Fredericksburg, VA: My Dear Parents (typed copy)
May 22, 1864  New York: My Dear Fred from "Your …Father" (typed copy)
May 22, 1864  Fredericksburg, VA: My Dear Madam from Miss Bell Robison (typed copy)
May 22, 1864  Fredericksburg, VA: My Dear Madam from Miss Bell Robison (typed copy)
May 22, 1864  Fredericksburg, VA: My Dear Madam from Miss Bell Robison (typed copy)
May 27, 1864  Harrisburg, [Pa]: [Charles Kronenberger] from James King, Surg. Gen'l
n.d.  To Miss Belle Robison from Charles Kronenberger
May 28, 1864  Telegraph to Charles Kronenberger from G. C. Caldwell, "No safe
access to Fredericksburgh now."

1 - 7 Correspondence: June 5, 1864 - November 8, 1864

June 5, 1864  Washington, DC: My Dear Friends from Bell Robison
Oct. 5, 1864  New York: To the hon. Mr. Ed. M. Stanton from Charles Kronenberger
(Requesting permission to collect son's body.)
Nov. 8, 1864  Washington, D.C.: Charles Kronenberger from James M. Moore, Capt.
& Asst. Q.M., "You can exhume and remove the body of Fred k. H.
Kronenberger…"
1 - 8 Correspondence and other miscellaneous

Oct. 16, 1852    Naturalization paper of Charles Kronenberger
March 4, 1861    New York: [To whom it may concern] from L. [H.?] Mattison,
                 "Frederick Kroenenberger, has been in my employment a little over 10
                 Months and I have always found him a smart active and industrious
                 Boy. Perfectly honest in every respect."
May 12, 1862    Ship Island, MS: "Dear Fred" from "Herman"
June 28, [n.d.] "My dear Fred" from "Your affectionate teacher, Anne D. Potts"
n.d.            "Dear Brother, Enclosed you will find my picture which I send you as a
                 token of love, and a gift to 17th birthday,"
Dec. 23, 1863    Receipt for bounty money forwarded to Charles Kronenberger
April 20, 1864  Poem: "A Mother's Love"
n.d.           Poem: "The Happy Spirit", by Clara C. Kronenberger(?)

1 - 9 Photographs of Frederick Kronenberger

1 - 10 Compiled Military Service Record (CMSR), regimental history, transcription of
diary, transcribed letters

1 – 11 Artifacts consisting of Kronenberger's pen, watch, pocket knife, spoon, tie, pipe,
two wallets and sewing kit.